

Transformation of the Roman World

- Brown, Peter. *The Rise of Western Christendom: Triumph and Diversity, AD 200-1000*. Madlen: Blackwell, 1997.
- Corradini, Richard and Max Diesenberger and Helmut Reimitz ed. *The Construction of Communities in the early Middle Ages : Texts, Resources and Artefacts*. TRW 12. Leiden: Brill, 2003.
- Chrysos, Evangelos and Ian Wood ed. *East and West: Modes of Communication: Proceedings of the First Plenary Conference at Merida*. TRW 5. Leiden: Brill, 1999.
- Fouracre, Paul, *New Cambridge Medieval History Volume 1: c. 500-700*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Hen, Yitzhak. *Culture and Religion in Merovingian Gaul, A.D. 481-751*. Leiden: Brill, 1995.
- Heather, Peter. *The Fall of the Roman Empire: A New history of Rome and the Barbarians*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Hodges, Richard and William Bowden. *The Sixth Century: Production, Distribution and Demand*. TRW 3. Leiden: Brill, 1998.
- Nelson, Janet and Frans Theuws ed. *Rituals of Power: From Late Antiquity to the Early Middle Ages*. TRW 8. Leiden: Brill, 2000.
- Pirenne, Henri. *Mohammet et Charlemagne* eds. Jacques Pirenne; Fernand Vercauteren; Bernard Miall London: G. Allen and Unwin, 1939.
- Pohl, Walter ed. *Kingdoms of the Empire: The Integration of Barbarians in Late Antiquity*. TRW 1. Leiden: Brill, 1997.
- Pohl, Walter and Helmut Reimitz ed. *Strategies of Distinction: The Construction of Ethnic Communities, 300-800*. TRW 2. Leiden: Brill, 1998.
- Riché, Pierre. *Education and Culture in the Barbarian West: From the Sixth Through the Eighth Centuries*. Trans. John Contreni. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1976.
- Ward Perkins, Bryan. *The Fall of Rome: and the end of Civilization*. New York; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Wickham, Chris *Framing the Early Middle Ages: Europe and the Mediterranean 400-800*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Carolingian

Bischoff, Bernard. *Manuscripts and Libraries in the Age of Charlemagne*. Trans. Michael Gorman. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

Bullough, Donald. *The Age of Charlemagne*. 2nd ed. London: Elek, 1973.

_____. *Carolingian Renewal: Sources and Heritage*. New York: Manchester University Press, 1991.

Butzer, Paul Leo and Dietrich Lohrmann eds. *Science in Western and Eastern Civilization in Carolingian Times*. Berlin: Birkhäuser, 1993.

Chazelle, Celia. *The Crucified God in the Carolingian Era: Theology and Art of Christ's Passion*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Chazell, Celia and Burton Van Name Edwards. *The Study of the Bible in the Carolingian Era*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2003.

Claussen, M.A. *The Reform of the Frankish Church: Chrodegang of Metz and the Regula Canonorum in the eighth century*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Collins, Roger. *Charlemagne*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1998.

Collins, Roger and Peter Godman eds. *Charlemagne's Heir: New Perspectives on the Reign of Louis the Pious (814-840)*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1990.

Davies, Wendy and Paul Fouracre ed. *The Settlement of Disputes in Early Medieval Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

De Jong, Mayke. *In Samuel's Image: Child Oblation in the Early Medieval West*. Leiden: Brill, 1996.

Dutton, Paul. *The Politics of Dreaming in the Carolingian Empire*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1994.

Fichtenau, Heinrich. *The Carolingian Empire: The Age of Charlemagne*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1978.

Fouracre, Paul. *The Age of Charles Martel*. Addison-Wesley Publishing, 2000.

- Ganz, David. *Corbie in the Carolingian Renaissance*. Sigmaringen: Thorbecke, 1990.
- Garrison, Mary. "The Franks as the New Israel? Education for an Identity from Pippin to Charlemagne." In *Using the Past in Early Medieval Europe: Politics, Memory and Identity*. ed. Yitzhak Hen and Matthew Innes, 114-161. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Gerberding, Richard. *The Rise of the Carolingians and the "Liber Historiae Francorum."* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987.
- Godman, Peter. *Poets and Emperors: Frankish Politics and Carolingian Poetry*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987.
- Goldberg, Eric Joseph. *Struggle for Empire: Kingship and Conflict under Louis the German 817-876*. Ithaca NY: Cornell University Press, 2006.
- Hen, Yitzhak. *The Royal Patronage of the Liturgy in Frankish Gaul to the Death of Charles the Bald (877)*. Henry Bradshaw Subsidia 3. London: 2001.
- Hildebrandt, M.M. *The External School in Carolingian Society*. Leiden: Brill, 1992.
- Luscombe, David ed., . *New Cambridge Medieval History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Lynch, Joseph. *Godparents and Kinship in Early Medieval Europe*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- MacLean, Simon. *Kingship and Politics in the Late Ninth Century: Charles the Fat and the End of the Carolingian Empire*. Cambridge Studies in Medieval Life and Thought, 4th ser. 57. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Marenbon, John. *From the Circle of Alcuin to the School of Laon: Logic, Theology and Philosophy in the Early Middle Ages*. Cambridge Studies in Medieval Life and Thought, 3rd ser. 15. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- McCormick, Michael. *Origins of the European Economy: Communications and Commerce, 300-900*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- McKeon, Peter. *Hincmar of Laon and Carolingian Politics*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1978.
- McKitterick Rosamond. *The Carolingians and the Written Word*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
- _____. *The Frankish Church and the Carolingian Reforms*. London: Royal Historical Society, 1977.

_____. *The Frankish Kingdoms Under the Carolingians, 751-987*. New York: Longman, 1983.

McKitterick Rosamond ed. *Carolingian Culture: Emulation and Innovation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

_____. *The New Cambridge Medieval History* vol. 2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Nees, Lawrence. *A Tainted Mantle: Heracles and the Classical Tradition at the Carolingian Court*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1991.

Nelson, Janet. *Charles the Bald*. London: Longman, 1992.

_____. *The Frankish World, 750-900*. London: Hambledon Press, 1996.

_____. *Politics and Ritual in Early Medieval Europe*. London: Hambledon Press, 1986.

Nelson, Janet and Margret T. Gibson eds. *Charles the Bald, Court and Kingdom*. 2nd ed. Aldershot: Variorum, 1990.

Riché, Pierre. *The Carolingians: A Family Who Forged Europe*. Trans. Michael Idomir Allen. Philadelphia: University of Philadelphia Press, 1993.

Sullivan, Richard ed. *"The Gentle Voices of Teachers": Aspects of Learning in the Carolingian Age*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1995.

Reuter, Timothy. *The New Cambridge Medieval History* vol. 3. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Wallace-Hadrill. *The Frankish Church*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1983.

Wemple, Suzanne. *Women and in Frankish Society: Marriage and the Cloister, 500 to 900*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1981.

Wood, Ian. *The Merovingian Kingdoms, 450-751*. New York: Longman, 1994.

The Central Middle Ages

Crusades

Abulafia, David. *Commerce and conquest in the Mediterranean, 1100-1500*. Aldershot, Variorum. 1993.

Bull, Marcus G. *Knightly piety and the lay response to the First Crusade : the Limousin and Gascony, c. 970-c. 1130*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993.

Flori, Jean. *La Première Croisade: l'occident chrétien contre l'Islam : (aux origines des idéologies occidentales) : 1095-1099*. Bruxelles: Editions Complexe, 1992.

Hamilton, Bernard. *Crusaders, Cathars, and Holy Places*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999.

Madden, Thomas F. *The Crusades: The Essential Readings*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.

Mayer, H.E. *The Crusades*. Trans. by John Gillingham, New York: Oxford University Press 1988.

Mayer, et al. *Montjoie: Studies in Crusade History in honor of Hans Eberhard Mayer*. Aldershot: Variorum, 1997.

Riley-Smith, Jonathon. *The Crusades: A Short History*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987.

Tyerman, Christopher J. *The Invention of the Crusades*. London, McMillan, 1998.

Investiture Controversy

Beulertz, Stefan. *Das Verbot der Laieninvestitur im Investiturstreit*. Hannover: Hahnsche Buchhandlung, 1991.

Blumenthal, Uta-Renate. *The investiture controversy : church and monarchy from the ninth to the twelfth century*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1988.

Fuhrmann, Horst. *Germany in the High Middle Ages, c. 1050-1200*. trans Timothy Reuter. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

Tellenbach, Gerd. *The Church in Western Europe from the tenth to the early twelfth century*. Trans Timothy Rueter. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

Weinfurter Stefan and Frank Martin Siefarth. *Macht und Ordnungsvorstellungen Werkstattberichte*. Neuried: Ars Una, 1998.

Winendaele, Jacques van. "Un exemple d'utilisation de l'histoire: les empereurs ottoniens (962-1002) dans la polemique des investitures." *Revue belge de philologie et d'histoire* 79:4 (2002) 1095-1132.

Foreign titles

- Arquilliere, H. X. *L'augustinisme politique; essai sur la formation des théories politiques du Moyen-Age*. Paris: J. Vrin, 1955.
- Bruhl, C. *Deutschland und Frankreich: Die Geburt zweier Volker, Die "Regnum Francorum" im 10. Jh.* Cologne, 1990.
- Hillgarth, Jocelyn Nigel. "The Historiae of Orosius in the Early Middle Ages." *De Tertullien Aux Mozarabes II* [Fest:] 157-70.
- Jeauneau, Édouard . *Etudes érigéniennes*. Paris: Etudes Augustiniennes, 1987.
- Goulet, Monique and Martin Heinzelmann. *La réécriture hagiographique dans l'Occident médiéval : transformations formelles et idéologiques*. Ostfildern: Jan Thorbecke Verlag, 2003.
- Schmale, Franz Josef and Hans-Werner Goetz *Funktion und Formen mittelalterlicher Geschichtsschreibung: eine Einführung*. Darmstadt : Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, 1985.